



# Brislington Meadows, Bristol ECOLOGICAL TECHNICAL APPENDIX C Hedgerow Assessment

7507.20.057

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# Drawings

Drawing G7507.20.011

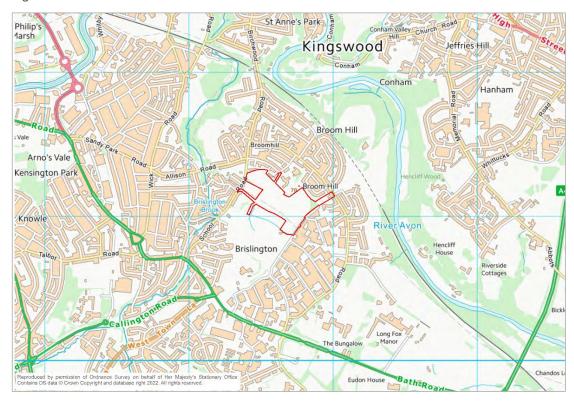
Habitats Baseline



### 1.0 Introduction

1.1 The Environment Partnership (TEP) was commissioned in August 2020, by Campbell Reith on behalf of Homes England, to complete an Ecological Impact Assessment (EcIA) for the site known as Brislington Meadows (hereafter referred to as 'the site').

Figure 1: Site Location



- 1.2 A Hedgerows Regulations assessment was completed to inform the EclA and in consideration of pre-planning application (ref 19/05220/PREAPP) consultation advice provided by Bristol City Council (BCC) Nature Conservation Officer (provided at Technical Appendix A, TEP Ref 7507.20.039) into account.
- 1.3 The Site Allocations guidance for this site BSA1201 states that development should "retain or incorporate important trees and hedgerows within the development which will be identified by a tree survey". Under the Hedgerows Regulations 1997 'important' hedgerows are those that meet certain criteria, as set out in the Regulations.
- 1.4 This document reports the findings of the assessment, which records the features and species associated with each hedgerow to assess whether any qualify as being "Important" under the wildlife and landscape criteria outlined in the Hedgerows Regulations (1997). For clarity, the scope of this hedgerow survey and assessment does not cover the 'archaeology and history' criteria set out in the Hedgerows Regulations. Historical importance of hedgerows is described in the Historic Environment Desk-based Assessment (TEP Ref 7507.22.002).



## 2.0 Methods

- 2.1 The hedgerow survey and Hedgerows Regulations assessment was undertaken on 26th May 2021 by TEP experienced ecologist Val Gateley MCIEEM, who is certified to Level 5 under the Field Identification Skills Certification (FISC) <sup>1</sup>.
- 2.2 The hedgerows were subject to a detailed sampling survey in accordance with the criteria set out in the Hedgerows Regulations 1997 in terms of wildlife and landscape criteria for determining "important" hedgerows.
- 2.3 The hedgerows included in the survey were those with at least four woody species i.e. the minimum number of woody species required for hedgerows to be classified as "important" and/or contained the presence of species in Part II of Schedule 1 of the Regulations, such as the presence of Schedule 8 protected plant species.
- 2.4 The survey entailed recording the number of woody species (as listed on Schedule 3 of the Hedgerows Regulations) within 30m sample sections as well as any features within 2m associated with the hedge. These features include the presence of any bank or wall, ditch, standard trees and ground flora species (as listed on Schedule 2 of the Hedgerows Regulations). Also, the number of connections with adjacent hedgerows was recorded. Hedgerow target notes were made on standard data recording forms. For each hedgerow this included a hedgerow identification number, description of the hedge and detailed plant species list.
- 2.5 For the purposes of this assessment a hedgerow is defined as a boundary line of native shrubs or a mix of native shrubs and trees over 20m long and less than 5m wide, and where any gaps between the trees or shrub species are less than 20m wide. Any bank, wall, ditch or tree within 2m of the centre of the hedgerow is considered to be part of the hedgerow habitat, as is the herbaceous vegetation within 2m of the centre of the hedgerow. Only hedgerows consisting predominantly (80% or more cover) of at least one woody UK native species (listed on Schedule 3 of the Hedgerows Regulations) are considered native and covered by this assessment.
- 2.6 The above definition of a hedgerow is largely based on the Section 41 (S41) of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities (NERC) Act definition of a hedgerow, but it also takes into account details from the Hedgerows Regulations 1997 and Handbook for Phase 1 Habitat survey (JNCC 2010) in order to ensure all hedgerow features considered native are assessed.
- 2.7 It should be noted therefore that this hedgerow assessment is focussed upon the remaining (generally central) hedgerow element of field boundaries and excludes peripheral self-set scrub elements that are expanding from the field boundaries as a consequence of a prolonged lack of hedgerow management. The self-set scrub elements of the field boundaries have been surveyed and assessed separately as part of the habitat

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A national skills certification scheme operated by Botanical Society of Britain and Ireland. FISC 4 is the competency level recommended for Biodiversity Net Gain (BNG) field assessments, FISC 5 is recommended for National Vegetation Classification (NVC) survey



survey and habitat condition assessment (Ecology Technical Appendix E Ref 7507.20.053).

- 2.8 It should also be noted that a consequence of the assessment method described above is a resulting deviation between the identification of 'hedgerows' at field and site boundaries, as determined by the ecological assessment, the arboricultural survey or the historic environment assessment. As technical assessment methods differ between each of these topics, 'hedgerows' are therefore defined, identified, referenced and mapped differently between the Ecological Assessment (including associated Ecological Technical Appendices), the Arboricultural Impact Assessment and the Historic Environment Desk-Based Assessment reports.
- 2.9 Further factors which are considered during this assessment include the proximity of public by-ways and footpaths<sup>2</sup>, parallel hedgerows, semi-natural woodland and ponds. The presence of these features adjacent to a hedgerow increases the likelihood that it could qualify as "important".
- 2.10 In addition, presence of or field signs of any legally protected species<sup>3</sup> or species which are listed as required by NERC S41(1) as of species of principal importance for purpose of conserving biodiversity (SPI) were mapped and noted.
- 2.11 A link to wildlife and landscape criteria for determining "important" hedgerows under the Hedgerows Regulations 1997 is given below:

http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/1997/1160/schedule/1/made

### Limitations

2.12 No limitations to the hedgerow survey were encountered. The hedgerow survey was undertaken within the optimal period for hedgerow ground flora survey (April - May). The weather was clear and bright and there were no access restrictions to areas relevant for the survey.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As depicted by Bristol City Council Interactive Map at https://maps.bristol.gov.uk/pinpoint/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Including those species which form part of Schedules 1, 5 and 8 of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (WCA), as amended



### 3.0 Results

- 3.1 The hedgerows surveyed and assessed are illustrated in Drawing G7507.20.011. A total of eight hedgerows within the site were identified as requiring survey following the Hedgerows Regulations method in order to ascertain whether any qualify as 'important':
  - Hedgerow H1, a broadly north-south oriented hedgerow forming multiple field boundaries between fields F2/F3 and fields F4/F5, is treated as <u>three</u> hedgerows (H1a, H1b and H1c) for the purposes of the assessment, due to its connections (nodes);
  - Hedgerow H2 is a broadly east-west oriented hedgerow forming the boundary between fields F4 and F5;
  - Hedgerow H3 is a broadly east-west oriented hedgerow forming the boundary between fields F1 and F2;
  - Hedgerow H4 is a broadly east-west oriented hedgerow forming the boundary between fields F2 and F3;
  - Hedgerow H5 is a broadly north-south oriented hedgerow forming the boundary between fields F5 and F6; and
  - Hedgerow H6 is a short road-side hedgerow located on northeast boundary adjacent to Broomhill Road.
- 3.2 The survey results for these eight hedgerows, presented in Table 1, include species composition and details of further sampling (if identified as having potential importance).

Table 1: Hedgerow Assessment

Hedgerow Ref	H1a	
Hedgerow height	3.5m	
Hedgerow width	3m	
Signs of management	No recent	signs
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes	
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No	
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	Yes (bluebell)	
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	Yes	East face of H1a (viewed from F3)

Hedgerow Ref	H1a					
Features and Connections		Woody species present in 30m samples (listed on Schedule 3 of the Hedgerow Regulations 1997) <sup>4</sup>				
Hedge length (m)	75m	Sample 1		Sample 2	Sample 3	
Wall/bank along at least half its length?	No	English oak				
Average of at least one standard tree per 50m?	Yes	Hawthorn				
3+ woodland ground flora species (listed on Sch. 2) within 1m?	No	Dog rose				
Ditch along at least half of the hedgerow?	No					
Parallel hedge within 15m of the hedgerow?	No					
Gaps less than 10% of hedgerow length?	Yes					
Connection (<10m) with another hedgerow? (1pt each)	2					
Connection (<10m) with a pond? (2pts each)	0					
Connection (<10m) broadleaved woodland? (2pts each)	0					
Average woody species (Schedule 3)	3					
Total features score	2					
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	Yes – hed	dgerow contain	s WC	A Schedule 8 species	bluebell	
Target Note				Hedgerow Regulatio	ns 1997 Schedules	
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn		Α	Schedule 3 Species		
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble		Α			
Hedera helix	lvy		F			
Arum maculatum	Lords-and	d-Ladies	0	Schedule 2 Species		
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell		0	Schedule 2 Species		
Quercus robur	English oa	ak	0	Schedule 3 Species		
Rosa canina agg.	Dog rose		0	Schedule 3 Species		
Sambucus nigra	Elder		0	Schedule 3 Species		
Hedgerow Ref	H1b					
Hedgerow height	3.5m					
	_					

Hedgerow Ref	H1b
Hedgerow height	3.5m
Hedgerow width	3m
Signs of management	No recent signs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> For hedgerows 30-100m in length, species in the central 30m have been recorded. For hedgerows 100-200m species in the central 30m stretches of each half of the hedgerow have been recorded. For hedgerows >200m, species present in the central stretch of 30m within each third of the hedgerow have been recorded.



Hedgerow Ref	H1b			
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes			
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No			
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	No			
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	No	West face H1b	(view	red from F4, H1c visible in far left)
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	No (insuf	ficient woody s	pecie	es)
Target Note				Hedgerow Regulations 1997 Schedules
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn		D	Schedule 2 Species
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble		Α	
Hedera helix	lvy		F	
Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken		0	
Sambucus nigra	Elder		0	Schedule 2 Species

Hedgerow Ref	H1c					
Hedgerow height	3.5m					
Hedgerow width	3m					
Signs of management	No recent	No recent signs				
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes					
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No					
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	No					
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	Yes	West face H1c (viewe	ed from F5)			
Features and Connections		pecies present in 30m • Regulations 1997) 4		Schedule 3 of the		
Hedge length (m)	32m	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3		
Wall/bank along at least half its length?	No	English Oak				
Average of at least one standard tree per 50m?	No	Hawthorn				



Hedgerow Ref	H1c				
3+ woodland ground flora species (listed on Sch. 2) within 1m?	No	Elder			
Ditch along at least half of the hedgerow?	No	English elm (de	ad)		
Parallel hedge within 15m of the hedgerow?	No				
Gaps less than 10% of hedgerow length?	Yes				
Connection (<10m) with another hedgerow? (1pt each)	3				
Connection (<10m) with a pond? (2pts each)	0				
Connection (<10m) broadleaved woodland? (2pts each)	0				
Average woody species (Schedule 3)	3				
Total features score	1				
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	No – hed	gerow contains	insuf	fficient woody species	s average
Target Note				Hedgerow Regulation	ns 1997 Schedules
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn		Α	Schedule 3 Species	
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble		Α		
Hedera helix	lvy		F		
Arum maculatum	Lords-and	l-Ladies	0	Schedule 2 Species	
Quercus robur	English oak		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Rosa canina agg.	Dog rose		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Sambucus nigra	Elder		0	Schedule 3 Species	

Hedgerow Ref	H2
Hedgerow height	3.5m
Hedgerow width	3m
Signs of management	No recent
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	Yes (bluebell)
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	Yes





Hedgerow Ref	H2				
Features and Connections	Woody species present in 30m samples (listed on Schedule 3 of Hedgerow Regulations 1997) $^{\rm 4}$				
Hedge length (m)	130m	Sample 1		Sample 2	Sample 3
Wall/bank along at least half its length?	No	Hawthorn		Hawthorn	
Average of at least one standard tree per 50m?	Yes	Blackthorn		Blackthorn	
3+ woodland ground flora species (listed on Sch. 2) within 1m?	Yes	Dog rose			
Ditch along at least half of the hedgerow?	No	English oak			
Parallel hedge within 15m of the hedgerow?	No				
Gaps less than 10% of hedgerow length?	Yes				
Connection (<10m) with another hedgerow? (1pt each)	3				
Connection (<10m) with a pond? (2pts each)	0				
Connection (<10m) broadleaved woodland? (2pts each)	0				
Average woody species (Schedule 3)	3			•	
Total features score	3				
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	Yes – he	dgerow conta	ins WC	A Schedule 8 speci	es bluebell
Target Note				Hedgerow Regular	tions 1997 Schedules
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn	1	Α	Schedule 3 Species	1
Prunus spinosa	Blackthor	n	Α	Schedule 3 Species	1
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble		Α		
Hedera helix	lvy		F		
Urtica dioica	Nettle		F		
Arum maculatum	Lords-and	d-Ladies	0	Schedule 2 Species	3
Corylus avellana	Hazel		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Geum urbanum	Wood ave	ens	0	Schedule 2 Species	3
Ranunculus repens	Creeping	buttercup	0		
Rosa canina agg.	Dog rose		0	Schedule 3 Species	3
Sambucus nigra	Elder		0	Schedule 3 Species	3
Ulmus procera	English elm		0	Schedule 3 Species	3
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell		R	Schedule 2 Species	3
Quercus robur	English o	ak	R	Schedule 3 Species	3
Rumex sanguineus	Wood do	ck	R		



Hedgerow Ref	H3					
Hedgerow height	3.5m					
Hedgerow width	3m					
Signs of management	No recent signs					
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes					
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No					
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	Yes (bluebell)	147		en si si		
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	Yes	North face of H	3 (vie	wed from F1)	The support	
Features and Connections	Woody species present in 30m samples (listed on Schedule 3 of the Hedgerow Regulations 1997) <sup>4</sup>					
Hedge length (m)	145m	Sample 1		Sample 2	Sample 3	
Wall/bank along at least half its length?	No	Holly		Elder		
Average of at least one standard tree per 50m?	Yes	Elder		Hawthorn		
3+ woodland ground flora species (listed on Sch. 2) within 1m?	Yes	Ash		Holly		
Ditch along at least half of the hedgerow?	No	Hawthorn		Blackthorn		
Parallel hedge within 15m of the hedgerow?	No			English oak		
Gaps less than 10% of hedgerow length?	Yes					
Connection (<10m) with another hedgerow? (1pt each)	1					
Connection (<10m) with a pond? (2pts each)	0					
Connection (<10m) broadleaved woodland? (2pts each)	2					
Average woody species (Schedule 3)	4.5					
Total features score	3					
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	Yes - hedderow contains WCA Schedule X species hillehell					
Target Note				Hedgerow Regulation	ns 1997 Schedules	
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn A		Α	Schedule 3 Species		
Prunus spinosa	Blackthorn A		Α	Schedule 3 Species		
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble		Α			



Hedgerow Ref	H3	H3				
Hedera helix	lvy	F				
Urtica dioica	Nettle	F				
Arum maculatum	Lords-and-Ladies	0	Schedule 2 Species			
Corylus avellana	Hazel	0	Schedule 3 Species			
Fraxinus excelsior	Ash	0	Schedule 3 Species			
Geum urbanum	Wood avens	0	Schedule 2 Species			
Ilex aquifolium	Holly	0	Schedule 3 Species			
Ranunculus repens	Creeping buttercup	0				
Rosa canina agg.	Dog rose	0	Schedule 3 Species			
Sambucus nigra	Elder	0	Schedule 3 Species			
Ulmus procera	English elm	0	Schedule 3 Species			
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell	R	Schedule 2 Species			
Quercus robur	English oak	R	Schedule 3 Species			
Rumex sanguineus	Wood dock	R				

Hedgerow Ref	H4				
Hedgerow height	3.5m				
Hedgerow width	3m				
Signs of management	No recent signs				
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes	1	<b>V</b>		
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No				
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	Yes (bluebell)				
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	Yes	North face of H4 (viewed from F2)			
Features and Connections	Woody species present in 30m samples (listed on Schedule 3 of the Hedgerow Regulations 1997) <sup>4</sup>				
Hedge length (m)	190m	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	
Wall/bank along at least half its length?	No	Hawthorn	Hawthorn		
Average of at least one standard tree per 50m?	No	Elder	Elder		
3+ woodland ground flora species (listed on Sch. 2) within 1m?	No	English oak	Field maple		
Ditch along at least half of the hedgerow?	No	Blackthorn	Holly		
Parallel hedge within 15m of the hedgerow?	No		English elm		



Hedgerow Ref	H4				
Gaps less than 10% of hedgerow length?	Yes				
Connection (<10m) with another hedgerow? (1pt each)	2				
Connection (<10m) with a pond? (2pts each)	0				
Connection (<10m) broadleaved woodland? (2pts each)	0				
Average woody species (Schedule 3)	4.5				
Total features score	1				
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	Yes – hedgerow contains W		s WC	A Schedule 8 species bluebell	
Target Note				Hedgerow Regulations 1997 Schedules	
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn		D	Schedule 3 Species	
Hedera helix	lvy		F		
Prunus spinosa	Blackthorn		F	Schedule 3 Species	
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble		F		
Silene dioica	Red Campion		F		
Urtica dioica	Nettle		F		
Geum urbanum	Wood avens		0	Schedule 2 Species	
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell		0	Schedule 2 Species	
llex aquifolium	Holly		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Quercus robur	English oak		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Sambucus nigra	Elder		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Ulmus procera	English elm		0	Schedule 3 Species	
Acer campestre	Field Maple		R	Schedule 3 Species	
Bryonia dioica	White bryony		R		
Veronica hederifolia hederifolia	lvy-leaved	l speedwell	R		

Hedgerow Ref H5	
Hedgerow height	3.5m
Hedgerow width	4m
Signs of management	No recent s
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	Yes (bluebell)
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	Yes





Hedgerow Ref	H5					
Features and Connection	s	Woody spec	-	ent in 30m samples (listed on Schedule 3 of the ns 1997) <sup>4</sup>		
Hedge length (m)	92m	Sample 1		Sample 2	Sample 3	
Wall/bank along at least half its length?	No	Hawthorn				
Average of at least one standard tree per 50m?	Yes	Hazel				
3+ woodland ground flora species (listed on Sch. 2) within 1m?	Yes	English oak				
Ditch along at least half of the hedgerow?	No	Blackthorn				
Parallel hedge within 15m of the hedgerow?	No					
Gaps less than 10% of hedgerow length?	Yes					
Connection (<10m) with another hedgerow? (1pt each)	2					
Connection (<10m) with a pond? (2pts each)	0					
Connection (<10m) broadleaved woodland? (2pts each)	0					
Average woody species (Schedule 3)	4					
Total features score	3					
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	Yes – he	dgerow conta	ains WC	A Schedule 8 species blue	bell	
Target Note				Hedgerow Regulations 1997 Schedules		
Prunus spinosa	Blackthor	Blackthorn		Schedule 3 Species		
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn	1	А	Schedule 3 Species		
Hedera helix	lvy		F			
Arum maculatum	Lords-and	d-Ladies	0	Schedule 2 Species		
Corylus avellana	Hazel		0	Schedule 3 Species		
Galium aparine	Cleavers		0			
Geranium robertianum	Herb-Rok	pert	0	Schedule 2 Species		
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell		0	Schedule 2 Species		
Quercus robur	English o	ak	0	Schedule 3 Species		
Veronica hederifolia hederifolia	lvy-leave	d speedwell	0			
Stellaria holostea	Greater S	Stitchwort	R			

Hedgerow Ref	H6
Hedgerow height	2m
Hedgerow width	1.5m
Signs of management	Cut regularly



Hedgerow Ref	H6				
Does the hedge have the appearance of being over 30 years old?	Yes				
Does the hedge run alongside a bridleway, footpath or road used as a public path or a byway open to all traffic?	No				
Protected species noted? (WCA Sch 1, 5, 8: RDB birds, vascular plants, insects, other)	No				
Further assessment (30m sampling) required and undertaken?	No Ea	st face of F	H4 (viewed from F5)		
Does this hedge meet the wildlife and countryside criteria for Importance?	No (insufficient woody species)				
Target Note			Hedgerow Regulations 1997 Schedules		
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn	Α	Schedule 3 Species		
Fraxinus excelsior	Ash	Α	Schedule 3 Species		
Urtica dioica	Nettle	F			
Galium aparine	Cleavers	0			
Geum urbanum	Wood avens	0	Schedule 2 Species		
Hedera helix	lvy	0			
Arum maculatum	Lords-and-Ladie	s R	Schedule 2 Species		
Hyacinthoides x massartiana	Hybrid bluebell	R			

- 3.3 Six hedgerows H1a, H1c, H2, H3, H4 and H5 were taken forward for further assessment. Five hedgerows H1a, H2, H3, H4 and H5 found to qualify as 'important' under the Hedgerows Regulations in terms of the wildlife and landscape criteria. However, all were found to be species poor hedgerows and the assignation of 'importance' was due solely the presence of the Schedule 8 species bluebell *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* identified within the base of these hedgerows.
- 3.4 Currently, no Wildlife & Countryside Act 1981 species, including Schedule 1 birds or Schedule 5 bat species, use any of the mature trees within the hedgerow assessed as nest or roost sites. A number of the trees have been identified as having the potential to support bat roosts.
- 3.5 Should any nest or roost sites be confirmed in trees associated with hedgerows in the future, then the hedgerows in which they are located would be categorised as 'important'.
- 3.6 It should also be noted that since the use of nest or roost sites can change within and between years that hedgerows can be classed as 'important' even if one of these species is not currently using a known nest or roost site.



## 4.0 Conclusions

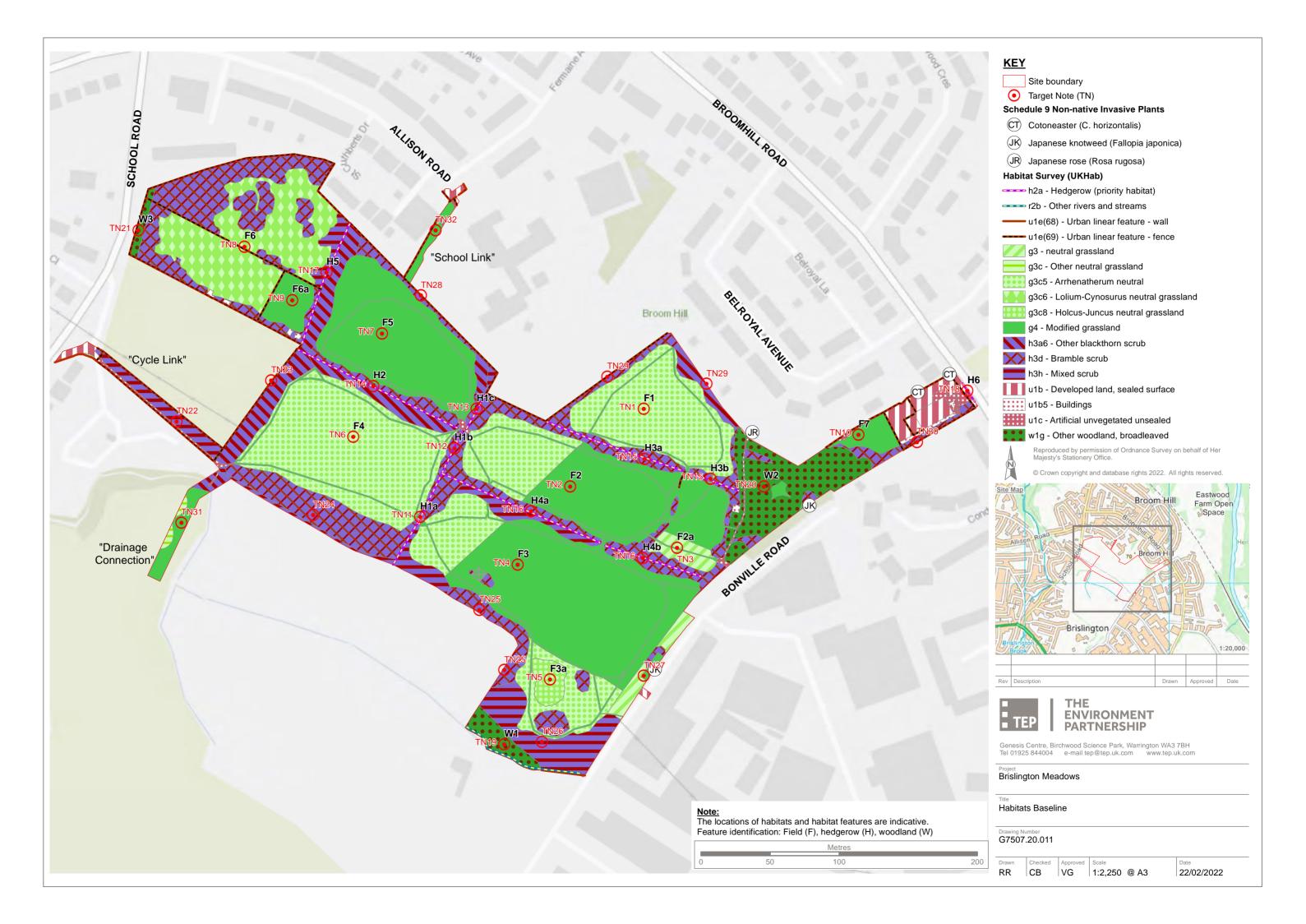
- 4.1 Five of the hedgerows surveyed have been assessed to qualify as "important" under the Hedgerows Regulations 1997 under the 'wildlife and landscape' criteria. These are hedgerows H1a, H2, H3, H4 and H5. This conclusion is drawn solely due to the presence of WCA Schedule 8 species bluebell. Otherwise, all hedgerows assessed were found to fail the wildlife and landscape criteria of the Hedgerow Regulations Schedule 1 due to the lack of appropriate woody species and associated features.
- 4.2 All native hedgerows also qualify as HPI and are therefore a material consideration for planning decisions. Native hedgerows provide foraging, commuting and refuge habitat for a range of faunal species, including protected species, and form part of a network of hedgerows across the wider landscape. As such, the hedges are considered to have local importance within the landscape.
- 4.3 The Historic Environment Desk-based Assessment (Ref 7507.22.002) concludes all hedgerows and other outgrown vegetated boundaries, excluding H6 on Broomhill Road, are of historic cultural importance under the 'archaeology and history' criteria. Under these criteria, hedgerows H1-H5 are assessed as important due to their forming "an integral part of a field system pre-dating the Inclosure Acts".



**Drawings** 

G7507.20.011

Habitat Survey





HEAD OFFICE

MARKET HARBOROUGH LONDON

CORNWALL

Genesis Centre, Birchwood Science Park, Warrington WA3 7BH The Reynard Suite, Bowden Business Village, Market Harborough, Leicestershire, LE16 7SA

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